



PAUMAX OY · AINA WIRELESS INC

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COMMUNICATION PROTOCOL AINA WIRELESS

SMART BUTTON

Version 0.2

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1. Scope

This document defines wireless device control protocol. The protocol aims to provide secured control link from wireless device to application with high level acknowledgement, minimal latency and minimal radio air time.

2. Features and functionality

Smart button, when BLE communication is enabled in phone and application, operates as a BLE peripheral device and provides custom Characteristics for a phone's application. The application subscribes to receive Notifications from the smart button to enable instant message delivery, such as Push-to-Talk (PTT) keying and writes characteristics in order to control smart button's features, such as double tap activation and led control.



3. BLE Friendly name, services and characteristics

BLE connection allows two-way communication with compatible phone. Buttons and other state information is available for phone and phone can set certain features on/off as required. Smart button will use a unique generated service identification number.

SERVICE 128b UUID: **127FACE1-CB21-11E5-93D0-0002A5D5C51B**

When scanning LE devices with PC or phone, you see a list of available BLE devices and their friendly names. Friendly name of the smart button starts with **ASB** following by 6-digit unique address, for example **ASB99C2F0**.

3.1. Button mask

This characteristic shows smart button's button press status. It is defined as 8-bit unsigned integer, with following bit definitions:

| BUTTON | Bit[0...7] | Hex value |
|-----------|------------|-----------|
| PTT1 | 0 | 0x01 |
| EMERG | 1 | 0x02 |
| PTT2 | 2 | 0x04 |
| DOWN | 3 | 0x08 |
| UP | 4 | 0x10 |
| LEFT | 5 | 0x20 |
| RIGHT | 6 | 0x40 |
| HEARTBEAT | 7 | 0x80 |

READ/NOTIFY 16b UUID: **0xBEEF**

Button status bits reflect the current pressed state of the buttons. Displaying the button status will not disable its normal operation regardless what the subscriber will do with the button status information received here. Heartbeat bit will toggle every ~250ms when any button is pressed.

3.2. Led mask

This characteristic allows the control of smart button's leds. It is an 8-bit unsigned integer, with following bit definitions:

| LED | Bit[0...7] | Hex value |
|------------------|------------|-----------|
| RED (SOLID ON) | 0 | 0x01 |
| GREEN (SOLID ON) | 1 | 0x02 |
| AMBER (SOLID ON) | 2 | 0x04 |
| RED (SLIDE ON) | 3 | 0x08 |
| GREEN (SLIDE ON) | 4 | 0x10 |
| AMBER (SLIDE ON) | 5 | 0x20 |
| RESERVED 1 | 6 | 0x40 |
| RESERVED 2 | 7 | 0x80 |

READ/WRITE/NOTIFY 16b UUID: **0xDEAD**

Led status bits reflect the current state of the leds. Only one led at the time can be turned on, so there is no need to turn led off when changing led color, this is handled by the smart button. Leds can be turned on immediately (Solid on) or led can slide on (ramp up). When turning led off, it will follow the turning on state (Solid on → solid off & slide on → slide off).

3.3. Config mask

This characteristic allows the control of various smart button's features. It is an 8-bit unsigned integer, with following bit definitions:

| FEATURE | Bit[0...7] | Hex value |
|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|
| EXTRA KEYS SEND PTT1 | 0 | 0x01 |
| DOUBLE TAPPING | 1 | 0x02 |
| DOUBLE TAPPING SENDS BUTTON | 2 | 0x04 |
| EXTRA KEYS SEND ONLY PTT1 | 3 | 0x08 |
| RESERVED 2 | 4 | 0x10 |
| RESERVED 3 | 5 | 0x20 |
| RESERVED 4 | 6 | 0x40 |
| RESERVED 5 | 7 | 0x80 |

READ/WRITE 16b UUID: **0x50DA**

Config status bits reflects the current choices of the features.

EXTRA KEYS SEND PTT1; when this bit is set, every time user presses an extra key (UP, DOWN, LEFT or RIGHT) along with button's actual state bit, also an PTT1 state bit is send (see button mask). This setting is ignored if EXTRA KEYS SEND ONLY PTT1 bit is set.

DOUBLE TAPPING; when this bit is set, double tapping is activated

DOUBLE TAPPING SEND BUTTON; when this bit is set, double tapping sends a defined button state bit (see button mask) for a defined time. To use this feature, also DOUBLE TAPPING has to be set.

EXTRA KEYS SEND ONLY PTT1; when this bit is set, every time user presses an extra key (UP, DOWN, LEFT or RIGHT) ONLY an PTT1 state bit is send (see button mask). If this bit is set, EXTRA KEYS SEND PTT1 (0x01) setting is ignored.

3.4. Status mask

This characteristic shows the status of smart button. It is an 8-bit unsigned integer, with following bit definitions:

| FEATURE | Bit[0...7] | Hex value |
|---------------|------------|-----------|
| DOUBLE TAPPED | 0 | 0x01 |
| RESERVED 1 | 1 | 0x02 |
| RESERVED 2 | 2 | 0x04 |
| RESERVED 3 | 3 | 0x08 |
| RESERVED 4 | 4 | 0x10 |
| RESERVED 5 | 5 | 0x20 |
| CRITICAL BAT | 6 | 0x40 |
| LOW BATTERY | 7 | 0x80 |

READ/WRITE 16b UUID: **0x57A7**

DOUBLE TAPPED; this bit is set when double tapping has encountered (and DOUBLE TAPPING SEND BUTTON is not set in config mask). After reading status mask, this bit will be cleared automatically.

CRITICAL BATTERY; this bit is set when battery voltage level drops below 7%.

LOW BATTERY; this bit is set when battery voltage level drops below 40%.

3.5. Accelerometer mask

This characteristic configures double tapping functionality of smart button. It is an array of 8-bit unsigned integers, with following definitions:

| FEATURE | Array[0...7] | Possible value |
|--------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| RESERVED (DO NOT CHANGE) | 0 | - |
| RESERVED (DO NOT CHANGE) | 1 | - |
| RESERVED (DO NOT CHANGE) | 2 | - |
| RESERVED (DO NOT CHANGE) | 3 | - |
| RESERVED (DO NOT CHANGE) | 4 | - |
| RESERVED (DO NOT CHANGE) | 5 | - |
| BUTTON | 6 | 0 – 6 |
| PRESS TIME | 7 | 1 – 61 |

READ/WRITE 16b UUID: **0x8652**

BUTTON: this integer configures a button that double tapping activates (if configured on config mask)

- Value 0 = EMERGENCY BUTTON
- Value 1 = PTT1 BUTTON
- Value 2 = PTT2 BUTTON
- Value 3 = DOWN BUTTON
- Value 4 = UP BUTTON
- Value 5 = LEFT BUTTON
- Value 6 = RIGHT BUTTON

PRESS TIME: this integer configures time in seconds that **BUTTON** will be “pressed”



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3.6. SW version characteristic

This characteristic will allow to read the smart button's internal SW version (array of 8-bit unsigned integers).

READ 16b UUID: **0xC0FF**



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4. Device FW updates

BLE will enter DFU mode by holding emergency button down when inserting battery to smart button. BLE FW can be updated over the air (OTA) with BLE communication using appropriate software on PC or phone (which supports BLE communication). Please see the Aina FW upgrade guide -document.